**convinced** [kənˋvɪnst] adj. 确信的

**unhindered** [ʌnˋhɪndɚd] adj. 未受阻挠的；未受妨碍的

**umbra** [ˋʌmbrə] n.【天】本影；暗影

**ombre** [ˋɑmbɚ] adj. 颜色深浅渐进的

**elliptical** [ɪˋlɪptɪk!] adj. 椭圆形的

**fret** [frɛt] v. 苦恼；烦躁；发愁

**annular** [ˋænjəlɚ] adj. 环状的，轮状的；有环纹的

**Rwanda** [rʊˋɑndə] n. 卢安达（非洲一国名）

**duly** [ˋdjulɪ] adv. 适当地；充分地

**throughout** [θruˋaʊt] adv. 从头到尾; 始终

**prone** [pron] **to**易于; 有...倾向的

**susceptibility** [sə͵sɛptəˋbɪlətɪ] n. 易受感染; 容易遭受; 易受影响

**initiate** [ɪˋnɪʃɪɪt] v. 开始；创始

**ape** [ep] n. 大猩猩，黑猩猩；猴子

**silverback**: an older male gorilla (= a large ape) that has white or silver hair on its back and is the dominant (= controlling) member of its group

**snare** [snɛr] n.（捕捉鸟、兽等的）陷阱

**intervene** [͵ɪntɚˋvin] v. 介入；干涉

**interplay** [ˋɪntɚ͵ple] n. 相互影响；相互作用

**blackback:** is a sexually mature male gorilla of up to 11 years of age

**tumble** [ˋtʌmb!] v. 跌倒；滚下

**shriek** [ʃrik] v. 发出尖声

**salamander** [ˋsælə͵mændɚ] n.【动】蝾螈

**cuddle** [ˋkʌd!] v. 抚爱地拥抱；亲热地搂住